

*Pubblico concorso per titoli ed esami, per la copertura a tempo indeterminato di n.2
posti di Dirigente Medico - disciplina Urologia - da assegnare alla S.C. Urologia
nell'ambito del Dipartimento Area di Chirurgia Addominale dell'Ente*

TEST INGLESE

#1

Acquired buried penis (AABP) is a morbid condition caused by a dysfunction of the penile dartos, secondary to a chronic inflammatory state, leading to the development of a false penile shortness. Indeed, the pathological process involving perigenital tissues progressively bury the penile shaft, leading to an insufficient exposure despite the fact it is a phallus of a physiological length.

#2

An anonymous survey was sent via email to all urology residency program directors across the United States. Program directors were asked to assign the degree of importance (1-5, with 5 being very important) of selected factors in deciding which applicants to interview. Surveys were distributed and study data were managed using REDCap. Descriptive statistical analyses were performed.

#3

This summer, we welcome the first cohort of students to a longitudinal research and mentorship program supported by the Departments of Urology at all 5 major medical campuses of the University of California system. This integrative program was developed specifically for first-year medical students who are interested in Urology but matriculated at institutions without a home Urology program.

#4

This, of course, is only one of several ways that we as a community can introduce these students to Urology and provide them with the mentorship that is lacking at their home institutions. Though increasing research opportunities will not entirely solve the challenges these students face in matching into Urology residency spots, it will help address some of the factors that programs have deemed important in successful Urology applicants.

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TEST INGLESE

#5

Healthcare insurance in the U.S. has a long history. However, the earliest forms of healthcare insurance in the U.S. were largely private plans that covered hospital and medical care for individuals or employers.

Today, most Americans obtain health insurance through their employers or government plans such as Medicare and Medicaid.

#6

Private health insurance usually covers a wide range of healthcare services, such as doctor visits, prescriptions, mental health care, hospitalization, and emergency care. Depending on the plan, private health insurance might include coverage for vision and dental care, alternative medicine, and other services.

These plans can vary significantly in cost and coverage, from basic plans that cover essential services like doctor visits and prescription drugs to more comprehensive plans that can cover costly treatments like surgery.

#7

The World Journal of Urology publishes the essential results of urological research and their practical and clinical relevance to a broad audience of urologists in research and clinical practice. In order to guarantee a balanced program, articles are published that reflect the developments in all fields of urology on an internationally advanced level. Each issue treats a main topic in review articles written by invited international experts. In addition the journal presents articles unrelated to the main topic.

#8

We led a multicentric study based on the prospectively maintained French national database UroCCR. Patients who underwent partial nephrectomy on a solitary kidney between 1988 and 2020 were included. Clinical and pathological data were retrospectively analyzed. The main outcome of the study was the analysis of the variation of the estimated glomerular filtration rate (eGFR) calculated according to MDRD at 3, 6, 12, and 24 months depending on the chosen surgical approach.



TEST INGLESE

#9

Partial nephrectomy and radical nephrectomy are the relevant surgical therapy options for localised renal cell carcinoma. However, debate regarding the effects of these surgical approaches continues and it is important to identify and summarise high-quality studies to make surgical treatment recommendations.

#10

A total of four studies including two ongoing trials were identified. Overall, the scientific evidence of prospective comparative studies is based on 102 patients. Data suggest that abdominal imaging with MRI can replace conventional CT for detection of lymph node metastasis of the retroperitoneum to spare radiation exposure and contrast media application. However, experienced radiologists are needed.

#11

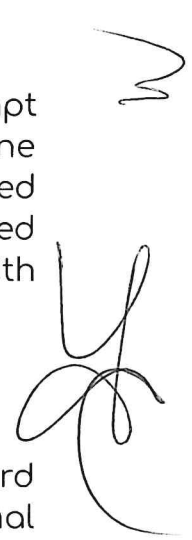
Patients relapsing after definite treatment of locoregional disease are to be treated by stage-adapted first-line standard therapy for metastatic disease. Patients with primary advanced/metastatic disease failing one line of cisplatin-based combination chemotherapy should be referred to GCT expert centers. Dose intensity is a matter of ongoing debate, but sequential high-dose chemotherapy seems to improve patients' survival.

#12

The COVID-19 pandemic has caused the Urology community to adapt and move teaching and learning opportunities from in-person to online through various platforms. These changes have yielded unexpected opportunities for Urology researchers and medical students interested in Urology. Medical students without home programs can engage with urologists at academic centers and participate in their research.

#13

In February 1951, Dr. Meredith Campbell met Bicknell and Dr. Edward Shumaker in Detroit and made plans over cocktails for an informal pediatric urology meeting at the next annual meeting of the American Urological Association.



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Bicknell described himself as the "rather self-appointed secretary," and set the plans in motion.

#14

A large rose-tree stood near the entrance of the garden: the roses growing on it were white, but there were three gardeners at it, busily painting them red.

Alice thought this a very curious thing, and she went nearer to watch them, and just as she came up to them she heard one of them say, "Look out now, Five ! Don't go splashing paint over me like that !"

#15

Urology is a desirable specialty that attracts many medical students because of the combination of medicine, surgery, and innovative technology. For this reason, it has become highly competitive and, unfortunately, very homogenous.¹ Despite the effort over the years to increase diversity, there is still a lack of urologists underrepresented in medicine (URiM) both in training and practice.